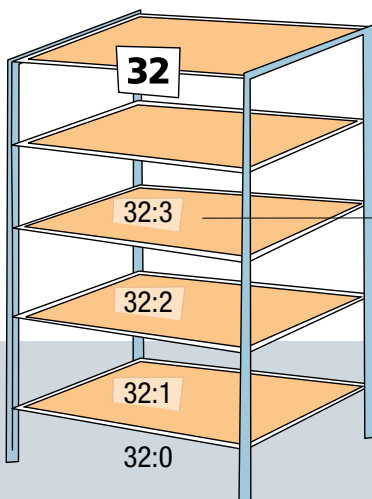
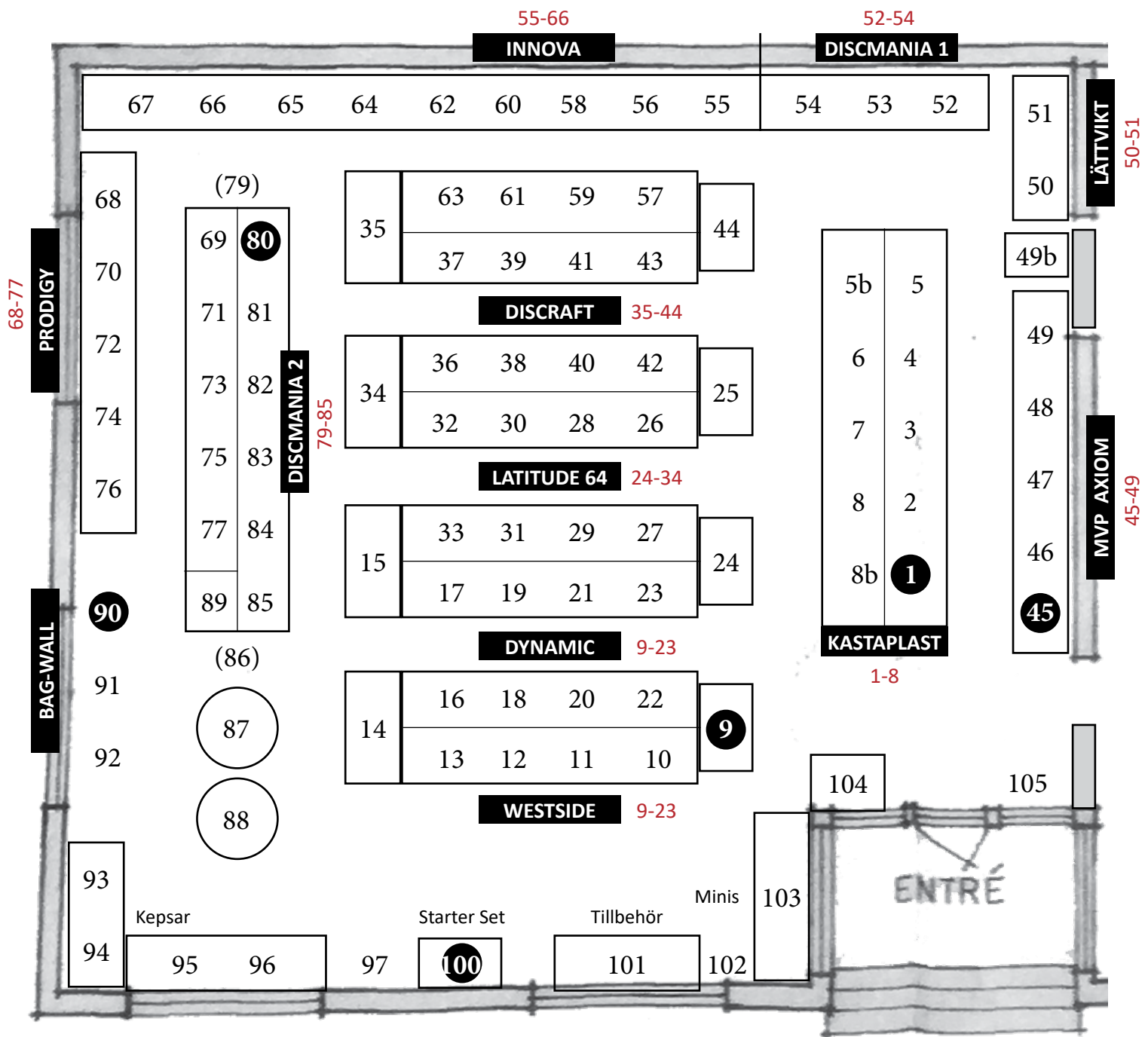


HITTA I BUTIKEN



Hylla 32, plan 3

<https://discsport.se/art/4692>

